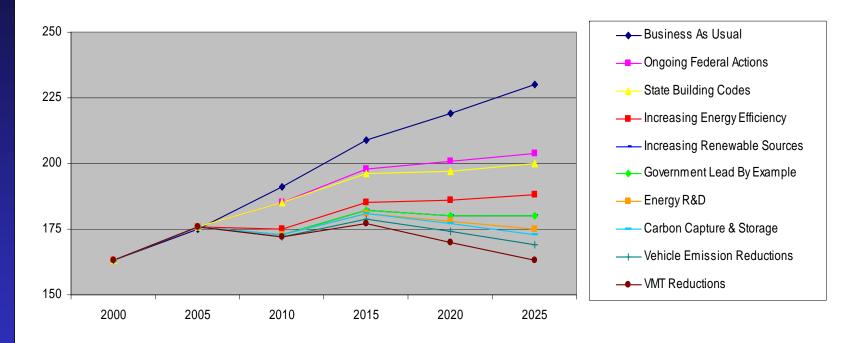
Governor's Commission on Climate Change

Greenhouse Gas Emission Reduction Calculations

November 13, 2008







Recommended strategies will reach the Executive Order's goal of reducing GHG emissions by 30% below the business as usual projection



Reductions - Federal actions & adjustments

Actions

- Reduce business as usual GHG emissions to account for federal actions and economic changes
 - EISA2007 actions (e.g. CAFE, renewable & efficiency incentives)
 - Lower US economic growth
 - · Higher energy costs, lower demand
 - Higher renewable, domestic oil production

Calculation Methodology

 Adjust business as usual by percent reduction in US EIA 2008 Annual Energy Outlook from 2007 AEO

Savings

- 2015

11 MMT CO₂e

- 2025



Reductions - Stronger building codes

Actions

- 2009 Residential building code
 - 15% more efficient than 2006 IECC start in 2011
- 2012 Residential building code
 - 30% more efficient than 2006 IECC start in 2014
- Large commercial building code
 - 30% more efficient than ASHRAE 90.1-2007 start in 2014

Calculation Methodology

- Average residential construction sq ft times energy savings %
- Average commercial construction sq ft times energy savings %

Savings

- 2015

2 MMT CO₂e

- 2025



Reductions – Increase energy efficiency and conservation

Recommendations

- # 22 Equalize incentives for utility conservation & efficiency investments
- #33 Encourage investment in advanced metering infrastructure
- # 42 Provide capital fund for efficiency & local delivery
- #43 Phase in commercial LEED standards
- #39 Increase Weatherization Program funding

Calculation Methodology

Meet Virginia Energy Plan goals of 10% electricity, 7% natural gas, 10% fuel oil savings

Savings

- 2015 11 MMT CO₂e

- 2025 12 MMT CO₂e



Reductions – Increase renewable resources

Recommendations

- # 12 Increase waste to energy
- # 29 Meet renewable portfolio standard
- # 32 Net metering incentives
- # 25 Increase green tariff purchases

Calculation Methodology

- Meet RPS standards (12% base line by 2022)
- Net metering incentives grow to 1% of demand/consumption
- Green tariff purchases to 5% by 2025

Savings

- 2015

3 MMT CO₂e

- 2025

 $8 \text{ MMT CO}_2 e$



Reductions – Government lead by example

Recommendations

- # 44 All new/renovated buildings to be LEED
- # 104 State & local fleet CAFE by 2015
- # 115 B15 diesel requirement for state vehicles & school buses
 (Note: school buses not calculated)

Calculation methodology

- LEED state buildings at 22% reduction
- CAFE at 27% reduction
- 100% E-10 state gasoline purchases at 1.8% GHG reduction
- 100% B-15 state diesel purchases at 7.5% GHG reduction

Savings

- 2015 less than 1 MMT CO₂e
- 2025 less than 1 MMT CO₂e



Reductions – Increase energy R&D

Recommendations

- # 113 Provide long-term, sustainable clean tech R&D funding
- # 112 Create a pool of research funds for alternate fuel & battery research

Calculation methodology

- R&D leads to implementing new technologies
- Back loaded savings to 2%

Savings

- 2015 2 MMT CO₂e

- 2025 5 MMT CO₂e



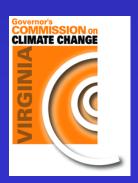
Reduction – Carbon capture & storage

- Recommendations
 - # 27 CCS research & begin implementation
- Calculation Methodology
 - Sequester 25% Virginia City plant CO2 by 2020
 - Sequester 50% Virginia City plant CO2 by 2025
- Savings

- 2015

0 MMT CO₂e

- 2025



Reduction – Reduce tailpipe emissions

Recommendations

- # 105 Incentives to speed fleet turnover
- # 111 Assist development of alternative fueling infrastructure
- # 109 Old diesel retrofit/retirement program
- # 110 Increase speed limit enforcement
- # 114 Anti-idling policies and systems
- # 108 Advance use of EchoDrivingUSA practices

Calculation Methodology

- EchoDrivingUSA calculates 15% gasoline reduction of gasoline use
- Savings calculated only for light duty vehicles

• Savings

- 2015

2 MMT CO₂e

- 2025



Reduction – Reduce vehicle miles traveled

Recommendations

- # 123 Coordinate transportation & land use in the Statewide Transportation Plan
- # 133 Expand telework
- # 119 Increase transit & rail funding
- # 137 Target transportation funding to built-up and UDAs
- #117 Expand HOT/HOV network
- # 140 Expand Pay As You Drive insurance

Calculation Methodology

- GHG reduction from 10% VMT reduction

Savings

- 2015 2

- 2025

2 MMT CO₂e

