





# Pennsylvania PA Environmental Council (PEC) 2007 "Climate Change Roadmap"- NGO effort RGGI observer status Governor working toward an Energy Independence Strategy to be adopted in 2008 Existing legislation: GHG reductions and reporting; public benefit fund, RPS, Green Power for State, Green Building standards, Energy Efficiency and Resource Standards

### Pennsylvania Climate Change Roadmap Recommendations



- 25 x 25 Vision\*
- Reduce emissions 25% below 2000 levels by 2025
- Strengthen Alternative Energy Portfolio Standard: 25% alternative sources & carbon neutral non-renewables by 2025
- Hold electricity demand in 2025 equal to current levels by applying aggressive EE policies
- Increase renewable transportation fuels to supply 25% of state needs
   Implementation of a national cap-and-trade



 system to achieve power plant emissions reductions
 Commercial geologic sequestration by 2025

## Maryland Recommendations for Legislation



- Mitigation
  - Adopt legislation to reduce GHG emissions by 25% by 2020, 90% by 2050
  - Adopt or amend legislation to increase EE
  - Amend MD RPS law to encourage more investments into renewable energy sources

### Adaptation



- Regular updates of shoreline conditions
- Develop unified shoreline mgt approach
- Amend Flood Hazard Mgt Act (1976)
- Existing Legislation: Healthy Air Act (2006); Clean Cars Act (2007); EmPOWERMaryland (2007)

## Maryland



- Climate Commission established under Executive Order (01/07) to:
  - (1) Develop a Plan of Action to address the drivers and causes of climate change;
  - (2) Prepare for the likely consequences and impacts of climate change to Maryland; and
  - (3) Establish firm benchmarks and timetables for implementing the Plan of Action.
- Climate Action Plan draft in review; final expected July



RGGI member

### **Maryland Recommendations for Executive Action**



- Joint Mitigation and Adaptation
  - State & Local Government Lead by Example
- Mitigation
  - Public education and outreach
  - Encourage Federal & international action
  - Understand GHG implications from major projects
  - Incentives for Green Buildings beyond minimum code requirements



- Forest Carbon Sequestration Pilot



### **North Carolina**



- Complementary efforts by:
  - NC Legislative Commission on Global Climate Change established in 2005; Climate Action Plan Advisory Group (CAPAG) established in 2006. Formation of a group had been recommended in Clean Smokestacks Act (2002).



Draft under review, 56 recommendations included. Final expected summer 2008.

### **South Carolina**



- EO February 2007 established the Climate, Energy and Commerce Advisory Committee (CECAC).
- 30 Gov. appointed members
- 5 Working Groups: Agriculture, Forestry and Waste; Energy Supply; Residential, Commercial and Industrial: Transportation and Land Use; and Cross-**Cutting Issues**
- Draft plan due July

### **North Carolina Actions & Draft Recommendations**



- Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Portfolio Standard (S.L. 2007-397)
- Economic study of impacts of actions/controls underway
- Example CAPAG recommendations:
  - Establish a Blue Ribbon Commission on Adaptation to Climate Change

  - Land development planning
    Multi-modal transportation and promotion
  - Preservation of forest lands
  - Biodiesel production and incentives
  - Tailpipe GHG standards

  - Surcharge on higher emitting vehicles to raise funds for transportation-related projects that reduce GHGs

### **South Carolina Draft Recommended Actions**



- Examining cap and trade and carbon tax
- Increased production of biofuels
- Improved vehicle emissions standards
- Transportation System Management vehicle
- Establish Commission for a Sustainable SC
- Encourage local government climate action plans
- State climate public education and outreach
- Clearinghouse of GHG reduction business opportunities to link R&D and investors
- Adaptation planning





# More Information on State Action Commission website: www.deq.virginia.gov/info/climatechange.html Pennsylvania: www.pecpa.org/roadmap.htm Maryland: www.mcclimatechange.us North Carolina: scclimatechange.us Pew Center on Global Climate Change: www.pewclimate.org EPA Climate Change: www.epa.gov/climatechange Paula Jasinski, NOAA Chesapeake Bay Office (804) 684-7382 on detail to SNRO, (804) 692-2563 Paula Jasinski@noaa.gov